



The Discussion and Prospect of Judicial Protective Affairs

Look back on the content of evaluation on Taipei district prosecutors office(T-DPO) in the recent five years, TDPO always wins distinguished results. However, there are some suggestions to be improved. TDPO is located in the capital, where the social resources are abundant, but there are lots of difficulties when it comes to execution as follows:

I. Professional manpower is deficient and high turnover

The distribution for professional members of judicial protection is based on the numbers of the case. The numbers of the case which our office have carried are much less than the offices which belong to the same first category in New-Taipei, Taoyuan, Taichung. Thus, the professional manpower distributed is the least among the same

category field. However, the cases carried by our office are diversified, and the media ecology is known as developing rapidly and in real-time. Not only do we need to deal with all our cases with active, positive, fast attitude and method, and high-level consolation technique, but also, we need to broadly, intensively, and horizontally connect between a variety of social services mechanism, and vertically overall follow-up tracking and counselling. Therefore, the professional manpower in our office is so deficient that we all need to take the great pressure from individual consolation and hold a variety of campaigns. What's more, since our office is situated in the best field in Taiwan, the manpower of the branch association is on highly moving, often causing the difficulties of business connection.



II. The resources available for individual cases are abundant; judicial protection is sometimes not considered an option

Since the Taipei city is rich in social services, the individual cases can obtain comparatively much more from society subsidiary or subsidy. As a result, the resources of protective service cannot easily opted into individual cases. For example, Taipei society association provides the victims from sexual infringe with one-stop service, law service and subsidiary. The victim needn't accept the service from crime protection. Or, if the rehabilitated get the subsidiary from the society association or the engagement assistance, he won't accept the services of Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch. In conclusion, TDPO holds the judicial activities, where the individual cases, desire to participate is relatively low.

III. Crime prevention is comparatively hard to deal with

Taipei City is a high level urbanized city, and the population appears in high concealment and on the move frequently. The red light district distri-

bution is very concentrated, so that the criminal styles are complicated, drugs are in fast circulation and in diversity. In this way, it causes comparatively big pressure in the work for the probation cases. Especially for the monitoring sexual infringers under probation, we focus more on seamless connection and horizontal linkage in order to stop them from recidivation.

IV. The location of TDPO offices are scattered, which is bad for the system to coordinate and consolidate

Since there is limit room in the TDPO, the probation office, Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch, Association for Victims Support Taipei Branch are separated in the office-two and office-four. It is bad for coordination and consolidation between the systems, therefore it is very difficult for the association on business.

Regarding the difficulty of execution started above, the TDPO, Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch, Association for Victims Support Taipei Branch also positively coordinate to solve the issues. In offices aspect,

the building of The Ministry of National Defense will finish repairing in 2019. We will manage probation office, Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch, Association for Victims Support Taipei Branch in the same office, and offer great software and hardware appliances to improve the professional counselling space for probation officers, employees of the Branch and volunteers. It improves the efficiency in integrate with each systems. In the manpower resources, we use the donations and multi-employment positively , hire professional manpower and back-up employee. At the same time the professional providers of social labor service and defendants with deferred prosecution join judicial protection or group guidance activities. It improves to sharing and integrate resources between the three systems. The most important things is horizontal connection between different authorities. Since 2017, the Head Prosecutors has led us to visit the leaders of Department of Social Welfare, Department of Health, Department of Education, and District Executive. Also, we invite crime victim protection officers from each Precinct

of Taipei City Police Department to call a meeting, making the limiting resource of Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch, Association for Victims Support Taipei Branch more productive in client service. The referral services of client become more comprehensively effectiveness and employees of the Branch can handle the service progresses. In addition, forcing the systems of outside supervision and volunteers training to improve professional service of client to achieve the demands of assessment.

The TDPO has strengthened the consolidation between the inner and outer systems, and has taken in the suggestions from the evaluation for the past few years judicial protection and continue improving. We expect the judicial protection of TDPO can be unceasingly diligent to bring forth new ideas. In the aspect of probation:

I. Pay much attention to the supervision and concern for individual cases

We should emphasize on the professional guidance and reach the effect of preventive crimes based on human dignity.



II. Develop multiple abstaining drug pattern

On a basis of existing abstaining drug treatment of deferred prosecution, we combine professional groups and develop multiple abstaining drug patterns suitable for distinguished ethnics. In the same time, we develop the empirical research on different drug addiction to design individual counseling course, while undergoing effectiveness evaluation.

III. Professional probation

The controlled regions by the TDPO gathered a variety of culture with abundant energy to study. With limited probation manpower, we should try to integrate professional study units and carry effective analysis on the ongoing plan of probational treatments, which can reveal profession and exquisite of probation of the TDPO.

IV. Strengthen technological monitoring probationers of sexual invasion protection

Preventive criminals' recidivism is an important issue, which is also the great-

est risk to face for the system of probation. Therefore, it needs to continually strengthen the seamless connection, risk evaluation and the internet cooperation mechanism for the probationers. The TDPO has had only one person with technological monitoring since 2012, and increase to nine people on November 2017. Very clearly, the TDPO has had obvious improvement on the risk evaluation mechanism on sexual criminals and also reach to prevent from recidivism.

In the way of after-care services including five main aspects: 1. Strengthen the after-care business and establish the defensive system of social securing; 2. Develop the rehabilitated ability of adjusting to the society; 3. Upgrade survival and life functions of the rehabilitated; 4. Strengthen family support function of the rehabilitated; 5. Combine the social resources effectively to establish the after-care network. Through combining resources to establish the after-care network, we strengthen the engagement and the family support function of the rehabilitated; what's more, promote the ability to adjust to the society; finally,

rebuild the new era for the rehabilitated. Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch will further establish the future prospect:

I. Plan the ability of independence

Within nowadays service items, multiple services are prior for helping probationers with poor living and condition. In actual condition, how to adjust the life, jobs, education environment, the discrimination they facing with, and the isolation between prison and society of probationers. Those are the most difficult and having to get involve with. Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch will devote to improving this condition.

II. Increasing work force:

Since the professional manpower is not sufficient, the after-care services must depend on a large number of volunteers to make progress. The after-care service is complicated, and individual cases cannot be done at the first try. We hope to increase more new manpower to join the Taiwan After-care association Taipei Branch, including the volunteers, and committee members.

III. Cross-borders integration system of teenagers' drugs prevention

From the topic of teenagers' drug prevention discussion which is concerned with, in addition, we extend to discuss its integrated system and know about what the trouble and difficulties to face. The level concerned is so broad that it includes family, school, community, law enforcement, prison projects, legislation, medical treatment hospitals, the arrangement among the people, and quitting-addict groups, and the completion of integrated system is extremely needed. We look forward to carrying out integrating sanitation enforcement, police administration, society administration, education, labor administration and other related resources in bureau and promoting a variety of anti-drug activities to be carried out in a local place.

IV. The transference and returning to the original state of the rehabilitated

To provide diverse services for drug addicts and to encourage them return



to the society, we use through the drug addict and a variety of treatment to help them return to the society. Also, we combine the local organizations and groups to encourage drug addicts to quit drug effectively and to strengthen the ability to return to the society. In addition, we promote the rehabilitated 's family support power and acceptance for the rehabilitated. How to establish the individual case management aiming at drug addicts from inner organizations to outer organizations in one case to provide the continual service, and to integrate resources and groups, to emphasize on risks, required effects and other multi-stage evaluation are still under working hard and breaking-through.

V. In-the-prison training adjoined to the employment matchmaking of society

To encourage the inmates positively steady to employed get engagement after leaving the prison; in the meantime, to promote the visibility of corrective and educative work, in addition to promoting the people's deliberation and accepting the rehabilitated to be

reborn to provide effective manpower resources for Taiwanese industrial markets, prisons and the Taiwan After-care association in each branch aim directly at the local customs, culture, specialty and examine nowadays engagement opportunity, and combine and introduce manufacturers from every industry to prisons to hold courses for promoting multiple and public interest and from the inner wall to outer wall to show and combine different social resources to carry out skill training and make engagement connected smoothly.

VI.To arrange and establish the “renewed product exhibition center”

The meaning for renewed friends to do a renewed business is not only a job, but more importantly, through the propagation and selling of the renewed business can help them to find the direction of their own life, and find their own value and location from doing it. The plan and sponsor of “renewed product exhibition centers” will provide the platform which can exhibit directly and sell the products, and let renewed

friends exhibit their self-creation products and let the society see their diligence.

VII. To arrange and establish the shelter factory

After the branch association developed lots of skill training curricula, the most important is putting what you have learned into practice. The planning of shelter factory is the goal assisting the rehabilitated to return to society and practice their abilities adapt to the society.

In the aspect of crime victim support, the branch will unceasingly ameliorate the core business and strengthen to protect the victims, includes:

I. Strengthen the lawful service being accompanied along

Through the cooperation among the lawyers, protective volunteers, and specialists, not only do we provide fixed-location and fixed-time counselling of lawyers, but we provide to prepare manuscripts, a lawsuit representatives and the service to accompany and be present at the court to let the vic-

tims not be alone. In the long process of lawsuit. What's more, the lawyers' evaluation system will be established to promote the effect of lawful service.

II. The psychological counselling of warm and fragrant special cases centered in the party concerned

The victims commonly refuse to accept the service of counselling because they cannot cooperate with the time and the space. Therefore, in addition to the counselling center in the fixed location, we also plan to increase psychological specialists to go to the victim's home to make consolation, or inquire the victims' confirmed location to conduct the consolation, by which to stop the victims from feeling feared and refusing the counselling.

III. To manage the project which can support the family

In accordance with high concerned families, like rearing with generation-gap, a new residence family, a serious-wound family, or a victim's family which needs specially high concern, we invite the professional volunteers to the



family to take inventory of resources, and help associate resources and consolation for supplementing the worker in the branch association whose specialization is not sufficient.

IV. To manage the special case for the victims' stable salary

We will hold a baking class and a soap-handiwork class which support the multiple handiwork curricula for the victims. On the one hand, through the handiwork, the victims' mind will be cured. On the other hand, through joining the class, the victims go out again and connect with others in feelings. Maybe through the practice of the special case, we will help the victims find their interest and specialty to increase the working skill.

V. To hold multiple caring activities for the victims in order to increase the willingness to join them

We based on the different types of victims to hold variable activities ; for example, seeing-movie can inspire some different life views from great movies; the lunar-year activities can make the

victims go outside without burdens, cultivating the parent-child relationship. The activities about art and culture can calm the victims' mind through the purification from art appreciation.

VI. Strengthen the volunteers' professional training

Training contains the management concepts for the volunteers' cases, psychological consolation, self-realization and lawful professional curricula. Besides, it will be held in a small-group reading association for diligent curriculums, and divided into groups to hold the discussion for the cases which is raised by a volunteer every time, and led by a professional counseling psychologist to get into discussion and upgrade the specialization and depth of the total interviewing and caring.

Through the yearly evaluation for judicial protection, we try our best to make self-discussion and correction continuously. We also upgrade the core of the professional service, in the meantime, we get into effective evaluation which is made to promote the service of judicial protection in the TDPO.